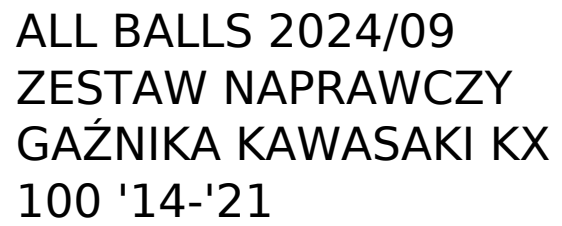


Link do produktu: <https://malikierowcy.com/all-balls-202409-zestaw-naprawczy-gaznika-kawasaki-kx-100-14-21-p-6714.html>



Opis produktu