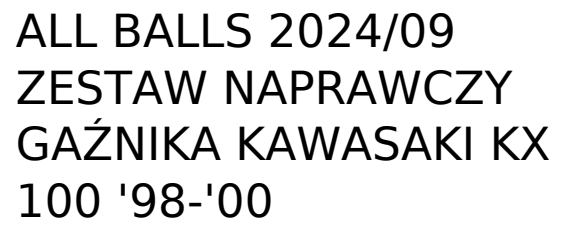


Link do produktu: <https://malikierowcy.com/all-balls-202409-zestaw-naprawczy-gaznika-kawasaki-kx-100-98-00-p-6712.html>



Opis produktu